

The Charlotte Democrat.

THIS PAPER IS 35 YEARS OLD

CHARLOTTE, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1887.

VOLUME XXXVI.—NUMBER 1840

THE
CHARLOTTE DEMOCRAT,
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY
YATES & STRONG.

TERMS—One Dollar and Fifty Cents for 1 year.
One Dollar for 6 months.
Subscription price due in advance.

Entered at the Post Office in Charlotte, N. C., as second class matter, according to the rules of the P. O. Department.

H. C. EGGLESE. GEO. W. BRYAN.
CENTRAL HOTEL,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

The largest and most centrally located Hotel in the city.
Newly painted and furnished. Electric Bells and Electric Lights. The Central and Belmont united.

Aug. 5, 1887. EGGLESE & BRYAN, Proprietors.

J. P. McCOMBS, M. D.

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Charlotte and surrounding country. All calls, both night and day, promptly attended to.

Office in Brown's building, up stairs, opposite Charlotte Hotel.

Jan. 1, 1885.

Dr. Annie L. Alexander,
Charlotte, N. C.

Practice limited to diseases of WOMEN and CHILDREN, and attention to Female patients.

Office, at Mrs. Latham's, 214 South Tryon street, nearly opposite the Post Office.

Charlotte, May 27, 1887. If

BURWELL & WALKER,
Attorneys at Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Will practice in the State and Federal Courts.

Office in Law Building.

Jan. 1, 1884.

HUGH W. HARRIS,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Will practice in the State and Federal Courts.

Office, First door west of Court House.

Oct. 17, 1885.

F. I. OSBORNE. W. C. MAXWELL.
OSBORNE & MAXWELL,
Attorneys at Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Will practice in the State and Federal Courts.

Office 1 and 3 Law Building.

July 3, 1886. y

HAMILTON C. JONES. CHARLES W. TILLET.
JONES & TILLET,
Attorneys at Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Practice in the Courts of this District and in the Federal Courts.

Also, in the Federal Courts of the Western District.

Aug. 12, 1887.

HERIOT CLARKSON. CHAS. H. DULS.
CLARKSON & DULS,
Attorneys at Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted.

Will practice in all Courts of the State.

Office No. 12 Law Building.

Oct. 7, 1887.

W. W. FLEMING. R. T. CANSLER. T. N. WINSLOW.
Fleming, Cansler & Winslow,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Charlotte, N. C.

Will practice in the State and Federal Courts.

Office No. 16, Law Building.

Jan. 14, 1887. y

DR. M. A. BLAND,
Dentist,
Charlotte, N. C.

Office in Brown's building, opposite Charlotte Hotel.

Gas used for the painless extraction of teeth.

Feb. 15, 1884.

J. W. BYERS,
Physician and Surgeon
Charlotte, N. C.

Will attend all calls, either night or day, in the surrounding country.

Office on Tryon St., next to Buford House.

Residence 309, West 5th St., near First Presbyterian Church.

Oct. 14, 1887. y

DR. GEO. W. GRAHAM,
Charlotte, N. C.

Practice limited to the
EYE, EAR AND THROAT.

Jan. 1, 1884.

HOFFMAN & ALEXANDER,
Surgeon Dentists,
Charlotte, N. C.

Office over A. N. Nisbet & Bro's store. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Jan. 1, 1886.

JOHN FARRIOR,
(No. 3, Tryon street, near Writton's Drug Store.)
Charlotte, N. C.

Practical Watch-Maker and Jeweler.

Keeps a full stock of handsome Jewelry, Clocks, Spectacles, &c., which he will sell at a fair price.

Dealer in Diamonds, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silver and Silver-Plated Ware, &c.

Repairing of Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, &c., done promptly, and satisfaction assured.

Special attention given to fine Watch repairing.

Aug. 19, 1887.

FINE SHOES.
Complete Stock and Lowest Prices
Shoes, Trunks and Valises.
PEGRAM & CO.,
June 24, 1887. 16 South Tryon street.

GIRLS VS. BOYS.—An old man said to me, "My girls never forget me. They married and went away to their homes, and though none of them were well-to-do, yet not one of them ever saw the time she wouldn't steal a dollar from her husband to give to father or mother; but it isn't so with the boys. They never knew they owed me anything; they never put their hands in their pockets for me; they never lay awake at night thinking how to borrow household expenses to get mother or me a present, like the girls did. And yet when I was a-raisin' 'em, I thought one boy was worth a dozen gals."—Helen Wilman.

SALE OF LAND!
By virtue of authority granted to me by J. L. Cathey and wife, by Deed dated Nov. 11, 1885, and registered in the office of the Register of Deeds for this county, in Book 43, page 41, I will sell for cash, at the Court House in Charlotte, on Saturday, Dec. 17th, 1887, at 12 M., the LAND described in said Deed, in Paw Creek township, lying near the N. E. Railroad and Caldwell Church, and lately occupied by J. E. Selby, to whom or to Wm. Todd, Esq., parties desiring to purchase may apply for full particulars.

A. BURWELL, Trustee.
Nov. 18, 1887. 5w

Commissioner's Sale
OF LANDS.

Having been appointed a Commissioner to sell the lands belonging to the Estate of Samuel L. Kerr, deceased, I will sell at auction, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., on Saturday, the 10th day of December, 1887, one Lot of LAND lying on the Beattie's Ford road, above eight miles from Charlotte, containing about six acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Mrs. McIntosh, R. D. Whitley, R. C. Miller and J. A. Soder.

Also, a one-acre Lot of Meadow Land, adjoining the lands of Mrs. McIntosh, C. T. Dewees and R. D. Whitley.

Terms—One fourth part of the purchase money to be paid cash at the time of sale; the remaining part on a credit of six months, purchaser to give bond and valid security, bearing interest at eight per cent per annum, to be retained until the purchase money is paid.

Also, at the same time and place, I will sell at auction, on a credit of six months, a fine Compass, Chain and Plotting Implements, personal property belonging to the estate of Samuel L. Kerr, purchaser to give bond and valid security, bearing interest at eight per cent per annum.

Nov. 18, 1887. 4w W. M. KERR, Commissioner.

LAND FOR SALE.

By virtue of a Deed of the Superior Court of Mecklenburg county, made in the case of M. S. Todd and others, ex parte, for purposes of Partition, I will expose to public sale at the Court House door in Charlotte, on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1887, all of that Tract and Parcel of LAND lying and being in Mecklenburg county, Berthill township, adjoining the lands of J. W. S. Todd, G. H. Neal, and others, containing about one hundred and ninety-three Acres, being the lands of the late D. W. McDonald, a plat of which can be seen at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court.

Terms—Ten per cent of the purchase money required to be paid in cash, balance in two months from date of sale, with note and approved security. Title reserved until purchase money is paid.

JOHN R. ERWIN, Commissioner.
Nov. 4, 1887. 5w

LAND FOR SALE
In Steel Creek Township.

I wish to sell my interest in the Tract of LAND on which I now live, said Tract is situated in Steel Creek Township and contains 137 1/2 Acres.

J. W. McDOWELL.

I also desire to sell my Dower interest in the above Tract. I possess, also, of that Tract and Parcel of LAND lying and being in Mecklenburg county, Berthill township, adjoining the lands of J. W. S. Todd, G. H. Neal, and others, containing about one hundred and ninety-three Acres, being the lands of the late D. W. McDonald, a plat of which can be seen at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court.

Oct. 14, 1887. 2m-pd Mrs. A. R. WILLIAMS.

Valuable Land
FOR SALE.

I will sell my Plantation, two miles from Beattie's Ford, with fine Residence. Healthy place and the Land always produces good crops of every kind when worked. The Tract contains about 200 Acres, and a large assortment of body and Tenant Houses. If desired, I will divide the Tract or add to it to suit purchasers. Terms easy. For particulars call on me, or Mr. J. L. Jettison, who will take pleasure in showing the premises.

W. B. WITHERS, Davidson College, N. C.
Sept. 30, 1887. If

Attention, Farmers.

We are ready to receive Rim Logs, Spike Cuts, and Splits of Hickory and white Oak, and will be buying all winter. Bring your logs in before the roads get too bad. We pay spot Cash.

CAROLINA SPOKE & HANDLE WORKS,
Charlotte, N. C.
Nov. 11, 1887. 4w

Executor's Notice.

Having qualified as Executor of the Estate of V. Q. Johnson, deceased, all persons indebted to the same must pay their debts to the undersigned, and all persons having claims against the estate must present the same, verified, within the time prescribed by law, otherwise this notice will be placed in bar of their recovery.

CHAS. S. JOHNSON, Executor.
Oct. 28, 1887. 6w

A Printing Office at Auction.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.
On Monday, Dec. 5th, 1887, I will sell at public auction at 12 o'clock, at the Court House in the city of Charlotte, N. C., the CHARLOTTE JOB-SERVER NEWSPAPER Printing Office, Job Office and Book Bindery. The Printing Office consists of all necessary appliances for conducting the Newspaper, Job Printing and Book Binding business, including a Potter, Power Press, Adams Book Press, new Otto Gas Engine, new Brown Folding Machine, Half Medium Gordon Job Press, Fourth Medium Liberty Job Press, Eighth Medium Baltimore Jobber (new) and a large assortment of body and display type—the whole forming one of the most complete Printing outfits in the State.

Also, a lot of Stationery consisting of Blank Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Statements, &c.

At the same time and place, I will sell all due Accounts, Notes, Judgments, &c., due Charles R. Jones, of Charlotte. Observer, remaining in my hands on that date.

Terms of sale, Cash.

For any information address the undersigned at Charlotte, N. C.

H. A. DEAL, Assignee.
Nov. 4, 1887. 5w

Administrator's Notice.

Having qualified as Administrator cum testamento annexo upon the Estate of Mrs. Amanda H. Reid, deceased, I hereby notify all persons indebted to said Estate to make payment to the undersigned at all persons holding claims against the same will present them within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be placed in bar of their recovery.

JNO. R. ERWIN, Administrator.
Nov. 11, 1887. 6w

How to Act at a Fire.

In a lecture before the Society of Arts, London, A. W. C. Ghean gave the following concise and simple directions how to act on the occurrence of fires. Fire requires air; therefore, on its appearance every effort should be made to exclude air—but all doors and windows. By this means fire may be confined to a single room for a sufficient period to enable all the inmates to be aroused and escape; but if the doors and windows are thrown open, the fanning of the wind and the draught will instantly cause the flames to increase with extraordinary rapidity. It must never be forgotten that the most precious moments are at the commencement of a fire, and not a single second of time should be lost in tacking it. In a room, a tablecloth can be used as a smothering agent, and a blanket or rug can be used to smother a fire. A coat or any thing similar may be used with an equal success. The great point is the presence of mind—calmness in danger, action guided by reason and thought. In all large houses, buckets of water should be placed on every landing, a little salt being put into the water. Always endeavor to attack the bed of a fire; if you cannot extinguish a fire, shut the window, and be sure to shut the door when making your retreat. A wet silk handkerchief tied over the eyes and nose will save breathing possible. If a fire of much smoke, and a blanket wetted and wrapped around the body will enable a person to pass through a sheet of flame in comparative safety. Should a lady's dress catch fire, let the wearer at once lie down. Rolling may extinguish the fire, but if not, anything (woolen preferred) wrapped tightly around will effect the desired purpose. A burn becomes less painful the more air is excluded from it. For simple burns, oil or the white of egg can be used. One part of carbolic acid to six parts of olive oil is found to be invaluable in most cases, slight or severe, and the first layer of lint should not be removed till the cure is complete, but saturated by the application of fresh outer layers from time to time. Linen rag soaked in a mixture of equal parts of lime water and linseed oil also forms a good coating. Common whitening is very good, applied wet and continually dampened with a sponge.

ACQUAINTED WITH THE CORPSE.—The train carrying Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland stopped early one morning at a way station in Ohio for water. Waiting there was an elderly farmer, who showed great curiosity to see the President. "Can't I see Mr. Cleveland?" he asked. "No, he's asleep, and no one can see him," was the response. "I would like so much to see Mr. Cleveland," persisted the old man. Something in his tone struck his interlocutor and he asked: "Do you know Mr. Cleveland?" "No," responded the farmer, "but I was well acquainted with the farmer, and he was hung in Buffalo some years ago." The story was afterwards told to the President, who enjoyed it heartily.

BIRDS OF PARADISE.

These birds are the most beautiful in all the world, and have splendid plumage that have every rich color in them, just like precious stones. In old times these plumes were worn on ladies' bonnets.

The natives of the East Indies, where they are mostly found, prepare the skins, with the feathers all on and then sell them for a good deal of money.

Birds of Paradise were once called "God's birds." Do you wonder? There are a great many varieties, more than eight thousand; and they all have the same popular scream.

Every morning before you were up, if you could be in the forest where they live, you would hear their "Wank, Wank, Wok, Wok," as they were calling all the other feathered tribes to be up and doing!

The "Ki Paradise" is the largest of them all. Several feet from the bill to the tip of the tail. Think of that for a bird! Almost as long as three men put together. Its breast is covered with the richest shades of purple and violet, with soft straw-colored feathers all over its head and neck.

In the early spring, when these birds are fully dressed, they get together before dawn, and up and down the dancing parties, as the natives call them. Choosing a tree with very wide branches and large leaves, they lift their wings, stretch out their necks, and raise those gorgeous plumes, keeping them all the time in motion. As they move from branch to branch the whole tree seems alive with these changing colors. Wouldn't you like to see them in the land where they live? Perhaps you will some day!—Mrs. G. Hall.

THE CIGARETTE.—The unusually large number of young men who have been committed to the State insane asylum of Michigan in the last year and a half has led to the discovery that almost all of them smoked cigarettes.

In many cases it is said to be absolutely certain that cigarette smoking was the cause of the insanity. It is also reported that a prominent society young man in Detroit has been made deaf by cigarette smoking.

—N. Y. Sun.

Mortgagee's Sale of VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

By virtue of the power conferred upon us by a Deed of Mortgage made by L. A. Vandenberg and J. W. Vandenberg to us, which deed bears date the 18th of December, 1886, and is recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Mecklenburg county, in Book No. 34, page 415 et seq., we will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in the city of Charlotte, N. C., on Monday, December 12, 1887, at 12 o'clock, M., the Tract of LAND particularly described in said Mortgage Deed, containing about seventy-seven Acres, same being the portion of the old "Pole Place" (afterward Peter Brown's) on the "East side of Briar Creek. Said land will be sold as a whole or in parcels, as may be most advantageous to the Mortgagee.

TERMS CASH.

R. H. JORDAN, Mortgagee.
Mrs. E. B. ANGLE, (nee Hillard),
Mrs. L. D. BROWN, (nee Hillard),
Mortgagees.
CLARKSON & DULS, Attorneys.
Nov. 4, 1887. 6w

NOTICE.

Public Sale of Land.

By virtue of a Deed of the Superior Court for Mecklenburg county, I will sell to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1887, all that Tract of LAND, lying on the A. & C. Air Line Railroad about 9 1/2 miles from Charlotte, adjoining N. J. Winget, E. J. Garrison and others, containing about 113 Acres, and known as the Land of James F. Moody, deceased. Said land will be sold as a whole, or as to make sale on the highest aggregate bid.

Terms—One half of the purchase money in Cash; balance in note with approved security, payable after 12 months with interest at 8 per cent.

HUGH W. HARRIS, Commissioner.
Nov. 11, 1887. 4w

Public Sale of Land.

By virtue of a Deed of the Superior Court for Mecklenburg county, I will sell to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1887, all that Tract of LAND, lying north of the Tuckasee Road, about 3 miles west of Charlotte, adjoining W. S. Rhyme and others, containing 50 1/2 Acres, and known as the Land of the late R. B. Davis. This land will be offered in lots and as a whole, so as to make sale on the highest aggregate bid.

Terms—One third of purchase money in Cash; the balance in note with approved security, payable after 4 months, with interest at 8 per cent.

HUGH W. HARRIS, Commissioner.
Nov. 11, 1887. 4w

Public Sale of Land.

By virtue of a Deed of the Superior Court for Mecklenburg county, made at Fall Term, 1887, I will sell to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in the city of Charlotte, N. C., on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1887, that Tract of LAND lying in Berthill township, adjoining lands of J. S. Collins, J. S. Collins, J. H. Teperbaugh, C. L. Sandler and others, containing about one hundred Acres, and known as land of J. W. Brown. On the place are good improvements, making the land valuable for farming purposes.

Terms of sale—Cash. The sale will be subject to confirmation by the Court.

HUGH W. HARRIS, Commissioner.
Nov. 11, 1887. 4w

Public Sale of City Lot.

By virtue of a Deed of the Superior Court for Mecklenburg county, I will sell to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., on Monday, the 5th day of December, 1887, that Lot of LAND, about 99 feet by 198 feet, lying on the N. E. corner of C. and 7th streets, designated as Lot No. 690 on the Map of Charlotte, and known as the Lenthle Property.

Terms—One half of the purchase money in Cash; the balance in a secured note payable after 6 months, with interest at 8 per cent.

HUGH W. HARRIS, Commissioner.
Nov. 11, 1887. 4w

A Thieving Monkey.

Alfonso Terravacca is an Italian. He is also a so-called trainer of monkeys and occasionally tries his hand at domesticating a bear, in which it is said he is very successful. Alfonso, in addition to a family of seven children, has at home on Cedar street a wife and three children, the whole of them comprising a happy family. The monkeys make their home, an especially dirty one, in the cellar, while the more fully evolved beings reside on the floor above, but this does not prevent an interchange of courtesies between the two families. One of the monkeys is quite a pet with the children, and is allowed to roam about the house at will. He is quite young, is gentle, and answers to the name of "Tista," an abbreviation of "Battista."

On Saturday last Alfonso, the trainer, received a sum of money—the proceeds of the sale of a monkey—and he carefully, as he thought, put the money in a trunk.

On Monday, desiring to pay a bill, he went to the trunk and found that two \$5 bills were missing. A closer search failed to show any signs of the money, and then the monkey-trainer let himself loose. He raved and stormed, he called down vengeance most dire upon the head of the thief, he alternately accused his wife and children of taking the money, and in his rage he kicked the bottom out of the trunk.

After the demonstrations, however, failed to bring back the missing piastres, and Alfonso was just upon the point of going to the Fourth police station to lodge a complaint of larceny against some person unknown, when the little daughter, five years of age, who had been visiting her friends in the cellar, came up-stairs with the fragments of a \$5 bill in her hand.

The trainer gratefully fathered the money upon it, and learning where he found it he descended to the monkeys' abode and at once commenced a domiciliary investigation. After a long search he found one of the bills intact in a pile of rubbish, but the missing portion of the other has not yet come to light.

While the man was hunting for the money "Tista" kept up an indignant chattering, but seemed to watch for the result of the search with great earnestness. Whether quick retribution overtook the quadrumanous or not has not been ascertained, but "Tista" no longer roams about the house, and he is now ignominiously chained to the cellar wall. Judging from his forlorn expression he seems to realize the enormity of his crime.

BIRDS OF PARADISE.

These birds are the most beautiful in all the world, and have splendid plumage that have every rich color in them, just like precious stones. In old times these plumes were worn on ladies' bonnets.

The natives of the East Indies, where they are mostly found, prepare the skins, with the feathers all on and then sell them for a good deal of money.

Birds of Paradise were once called "God's birds." Do you wonder? There are a great many varieties, more than eight thousand; and they all have the same popular scream.

Every morning before you were up, if you could be in the forest where they live, you would hear their "Wank, Wank, Wok, Wok," as they were calling all the other feathered tribes to be up and doing!

The "Ki Paradise" is the largest of them all. Several feet from the bill to the tip of the tail. Think of that for a bird! Almost as long as three men put together. Its breast is covered with the richest shades of purple and violet, with soft straw-colored feathers all over its head and neck.

In the early spring, when these birds are fully dressed, they get together before dawn, and up and down the dancing parties, as the natives call them. Choosing a tree with very wide branches and large leaves, they lift their wings, stretch out their necks, and raise those gorgeous plumes, keeping them all the time in motion. As they move from branch to branch the whole tree seems alive with these changing colors. Wouldn't you like to see them in the land where they live? Perhaps you will some day!—Mrs. G. Hall.

THE CIGARETTE.—The unusually large number of young men who have been committed to the State insane asylum of Michigan in the last year and a half has led to the discovery that almost all of them smoked cigarettes.

In many cases it is said to be absolutely certain that cigarette smoking was the cause of the insanity. It is also reported that a prominent society young man in Detroit has been made deaf by cigarette smoking.

—N. Y. Sun.

Mortgagee's Sale.

By virtue of a power contained in a Mortgage made to me on the 23rd day of February 1885, by W. Smith and wife, and recorded in Book 40, page 463, to the Register's office, I will sell at public auction, on Monday, the 12th day of December, 1887, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., the valuable Tract of LAND lying on both sides of the Lawyer's road, eight miles from Charlotte, adjoining the lands of R. R. King, Jos. McIntosh and others, containing 55 Acres.

TERMS CASH.

J. W. HOOD, Mortgagee.
Nov. 11, 1887. 5w

SALE OF PROPERTY.

By virtue of the powers conferred in the Mortgagee's Sale of the property of the late M. M. Pifer and W. F. Pifer to H. C. Jones, as Trustee, to secure a debt of one thousand dollars, principal, to J. M. Pifer, which mortgage is registered in the office of the Register of Deeds for Mecklenburg county, in Book 21, page 58; and the other executed by W. M. Pifer, W. F. Pifer, Philip Whitman, Miss Sarah J. White and others, to secure the same debt, which instrument is also registered in same office in Book 33, page 10, to both of which reference is made, I will sell at public auction, on Monday, the 12th day of December, 1887, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., the valuable Tract of LAND lying on both sides of the Lawyer's road, eight miles from Charlotte, adjoining the lands of R. R. King, Jos. McIntosh and others, containing 55 Acres.

TERMS CASH.

J. W. HOOD, Mortgagee.
Nov. 11, 1887. 5w

SALE OF PROPERTY.

By virtue of the powers conferred in the Mortgagee's Sale of the property of the late M. M. Pifer and W. F. Pifer to H. C. Jones, as Trustee, to secure a debt of one thousand dollars, principal, to J. M. Pifer, which mortgage is registered in the office of the Register of Deeds for Mecklenburg county, in Book 21, page 58; and the other executed by W. M. Pifer, W. F. Pifer, Philip Whitman, Miss Sarah J. White and others, to secure the same debt, which instrument is also registered in same office in Book 33, page 10, to both of which reference is made, I will sell at public auction, on Monday, the 12th day of December, 1887, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., the valuable Tract of LAND lying on both sides of the Lawyer's road, eight miles from Charlotte, adjoining the lands of R. R. King, Jos. McIntosh and others, containing 55 Acres.

TERMS CASH.

J. W. HOOD, Mortgagee.
Nov. 11, 1887. 5w

SALE OF PROPERTY.

By virtue of the powers conferred in the Mortgagee's Sale of the property of the late M. M. Pifer and W. F. Pifer to H. C. Jones, as Trustee, to secure a debt of one thousand dollars, principal, to J. M. Pifer, which mortgage is registered in the office of the Register of Deeds for Mecklenburg county, in Book 21, page 58; and the other executed by W. M. Pifer, W. F. Pifer, Philip Whitman, Miss Sarah J. White and others, to secure the same debt, which instrument is also registered in same office in Book 33, page 10, to both of which reference is made, I will sell at public auction, on Monday, the 12th day of December, 1887, at the Court House door in Charlotte, N. C., the valuable Tract of LAND lying on both sides of the Lawyer's road, eight miles from Charlotte, adjoining the lands of R. R. King, Jos. McIntosh and others, containing 55